PECARN C-Spine Imaging Rule

for evaluation of children after blunt trauma

- GCS 3-8 or AVPU = U
- Abnormal airway, breathing, or circulation
- Focal neurologic deficits

Consider CT

NO

- GCS 9-14, AVPU = V or P or other signs of AMS
- Self-reported neck pain or neck tenderness on examination
- Substantial* head or torso injury

Conside X-Rays

NO

No risk factors

Consider Clinical Clearance

*Substantial injuries defined as warranting inpatient observation or surgical intervention. (Examples of substantial injuries for each body region: skull fracture; pneumothorax; signs of solid organ injury; thoracic, lumbar, or sacral spine fracture; pelvic fracture)



Source: PECARN prediction rule for cervical spine imaging of children presenting to the emergency department with blunt trauma: a multicentre prospective observational study. The Lancet Child & Adolescent Health. Published online June 4, 2024. https://doi.org/10.1016/S2352-4642(24)00104-4

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